

**Translation**

PATENT COOPERATION TREATY

**PCT**

**INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY REPORT ON PATENTABILITY**  
(Chapter II of the Patent Cooperation Treaty)

(PCT Article 36 and Rule 70)

530, 056

PCT/JP2003/012891



Applicant's or agent's file reference <b>DF8691/PCT</b>	<b>FOR FURTHER ACTION</b>		See Form PCT/IPEA/416
International application No. <b>PCT/JP2003/012891</b>	International filing date (day/month/year) <b>08 October 2003 (08.10.2003)</b>	Priority date (day/month/year) <b>11 October 2002 (11.10.2002)</b>	
International Patent Classification (IPC) or national classification and IPC <b>A61K 31/198, A61P 9/00, 25/28, 43/00</b>			
Applicant <b>KOGA, Yasutoshi</b>			

1. This report is the international preliminary examination report, established by this International Preliminary Examining Authority under Article 35 and transmitted to the applicant according to Article 36.

2. This REPORT consists of a total of 4 sheets, including this cover sheet.

3. This report is also accompanied by ANNEXES, comprising:

a. ☐ (sent to the applicant and to the International Bureau) a total of \_\_\_\_\_ sheets, as follows:

☐ sheets of the description, claims and/or drawings which have been amended and are the basis of this report and/or sheets containing rectifications authorized by this Authority (see Rule 70.16 and Section 607 of the Administrative Instructions).

☐ sheets which supersede earlier sheets, but which this Authority considers contain an amendment that goes beyond the disclosure in the international application as filed, as indicated in item 4 of Box No. I and the Supplemental Box.

b. ☐ (sent to the International Bureau only) a total of \_\_\_\_\_ (indicate type and number of electronic carrier(s)) \_\_\_\_\_, containing a sequence listing and/or tables related thereto, in computer readable form only, as indicated in the Supplemental Box Relating to Sequence Listing (see Section 802 of the Administrative Instructions).

4. This report contains indications relating to the following items:

☒ Box No. I Basis of the report

☐ Box No. II Priority

☐ Box No. III Non-establishment of opinion with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability

☐ Box No. IV Lack of unity of invention

☒ Box No. V Reasoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement

☐ Box No. VI Certain documents cited

☐ Box No. VII Certain defects in the international application

☐ Box No. VIII Certain observations on the international application

Date of submission of the demand <b>04 March 2004 (04.03.2004)</b>	Date of completion of this report <b>01 July 2004 (01.07.2004)</b>
Name and mailing address of the IPEA/JP	Authorized officer
Facsimile No.	Telephone No.

# INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY REPORT ON PATENTABILITY

International application No.

PCT/JP2003/012891

## Box No. I Basis of the report

1. With regard to the language, this report is based on the international application in the language in which it was filed, unless otherwise indicated under this item.

- ☐ This report is based on translations from the original language into the following language \_\_\_\_\_, which is language of a translation furnished for the purpose of:
- ☐ international search (under Rules 12.3 and 23.1(b))
  - ☐ publication of the international application (under Rule 12.4)
  - ☐ international preliminary examination (under Rules 55.2 and/or 55.3)

2. With regard to the elements of the international application, this report is based on *(replacement sheets which have been furnished to the receiving Office in response to an invitation under Article 14 are referred to in this report as "originally filed" and are not annexed to this report)*:

- ☒ The international application as originally filed/furnished
- ☐ the description:
- pages \_\_\_\_\_, as originally filed/furnished
- pages\* \_\_\_\_\_ received by this Authority on \_\_\_\_\_
- pages\* \_\_\_\_\_ received by this Authority on \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ the claims:
- pages \_\_\_\_\_, as originally filed/furnished
- pages\* \_\_\_\_\_, as amended (together with any statement) under Article 19
- pages\* \_\_\_\_\_ received by this Authority on \_\_\_\_\_
- pages\* \_\_\_\_\_ received by this Authority on \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ the drawings:
- pages \_\_\_\_\_, as originally filed/furnished
- pages\* \_\_\_\_\_ received by this Authority on \_\_\_\_\_
- pages\* \_\_\_\_\_ received by this Authority on \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ a sequence listing and/or any related table(s) – see Supplemental Box Relating to Sequence Listing.

3. ☐ The amendments have resulted in the cancellation of:

- ☐ the description, pages \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ the claims, Nos. \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ the drawings, sheets/figs \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ the sequence listing (*specify*): \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ any table(s) related to sequence listing (*specify*): \_\_\_\_\_

4. ☐ This report has been established as if (some of) the amendments annexed to this report and listed below had not been made, since they have been considered to go beyond the disclosure as filed, as indicated in the Supplemental Box (Rule 70.2(c)).

- ☐ the description, pages \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ the claims, Nos. \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ the drawings, sheets/figs \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ the sequence listing (*specify*): \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ any table(s) related to sequence listing (*specify*): \_\_\_\_\_

\* If item 4 applies, some or all of those sheets may be marked "superseded."

## INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION REPORT

International Application No.  
PCT/JP 03/12891**V. Reasoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement****1. Statement**

Novelty (N)	Claims		YES
	Claims	1-6	NO
Inventive step (IS)	Claims		YES
	Claims	1-6	NO
Industrial applicability (IA)	Claims	1-6	YES
	Claims		NO

**2. Citations and explanations**

Document 1: Database CAPLUS on STN, AN 1999:326370, DN 131:111175; L. Ye et al., "Effect of L-arginine on protection of myocardial structure", Zhonghua Chuangshang Zazhi, 1999, Vol. 15, No. 2, pp. 124-126

Document 2: Database CAPLUS on STN, AN 2000:86589, DN 133:730; M. Sreepriya et al., "Protective effects of L-arginine on experimental myocardial injury induced by  $\beta$ -adrenergic stimulation in rats", Journal of Clinical Biochemistry and Nutrition, 1999, Vol. 27, No. 1, pp. 19-26

Document 3: J. Basivireddy et al., "Indomethacin-induced mitochondrial dysfunction and oxidative stress in villus enterocytes", Biochemical Pharmacology, 2002, Vol. 64, No. 2, pp. 339-349

Claims 1-6

The inventions set forth in claims 1-6 are not novel and do not involve an inventive step in the light of documents 1-3, cited in the international search report.

Document 1 discloses the protective action of L-arginine on myocardial structure. As mentioned in the description, it was also known before the filing date of the present application that dysfunction of the myocardium, etc., is a mitochondrial disorder. Therefore, the use of L-arginine to manage myocardial disorders disclosed in document 1 can naturally also be considered to be treatment of a disorder caused by mitochondrial dysfunction.

Documents 2 and 3 disclose the action of L-arginine in protecting against mitochondrial dysfunction.

Moreover, selection of the dose, treatment period, form of administration and other additional commonly used ingredients in the inventions disclosed in documents 1-3 could be suitably deduced by a person skilled in the art via a process of optimization.